**Islamic Expansion Review Guide**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Core: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Part 1: Timeline** *(1 point each)*
1-5. Complete the timeline below by plotting the dates in the correct order. Then, answer the multiple choice questions below based on the timeline. Be sure to place the events in the correct sequence according to the basic principles of a timeline.

700 CE

800 CE

600 CE

400 CE

500 CE

C

D

B

A

E

1. 613 CE – Muhammad begins to spread his message.
2. 622 CE – Muhammad leave Mecca for Medina. Marks the beginning of Islamic calendar.
3. 632 CE – Muhammad dies. Islam spreads across Southwest Asia and North Africa.
4. 570 CE – Muhammad is born.
5. 610 CE – Angel appears and tells Muhammad to spread the word of God.

How long has Islam been in existence? Show your work. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_about 1, 400 years\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

How long did Muhammad live? Show your work. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_62 years\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 **Part 2: Map** *(1 point each)*Draw 5 conclusions about Islamic Expansion based on the map.



1. Islam spread over many years

2. Islamic leaders used their military to spread the empire

3. Islam had the least followers during Muhammad’s time

4. The Islamic military helped spread Islam over 3 continents

5. The Islamic empire stops at Constantinople, or a Christian area/Empire

**Part 3: Basic Knowledge** *(1 point each)*

Match the word to its meaning.

Arabia\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Region of the world where Islam began\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Mecca\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_A trade city holy to Muslims\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Quran or Koran\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_The holy book of Islam\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 Mosque\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_A place of worship for Muslims\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Muslim\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_A person who practices the religion Islam\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Islam\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_A religion that worships one god who they call Allah\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

![C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Local Settings\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\YM28U9BX\MC900156537[1].wmf]()\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_A common symbol for the Islamic faith\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Part 4: Split of Islam** *(1 point each)*Read the text (on the separate sheet of paper) and answer the following questions.

What is the main idea of the text? \_\_\_\_There was a major split between Muslims after Mohammad’s death\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

What are the differences between the two main groups?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Sunni’s believe their leaders should be elected by other religious leaders, Shiites believe that it should follow a direct lineage \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

What are the two leaders that are elected by the different groups? \_\_\_ Caliph \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_ ayatollahs \_\_

What does the map say about Sunnis and Shiites in the Middle East? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_There are more Sunni Muslims in the world today\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Part 5: Basic Beliefs** (*1 point each)*List each of the 5 pillars of Islam, and explain each one:

1. \_\_\_Faith\_\_\_\_: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_The basic statement of Islamic belief that is recited by Muslims\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_Prayer\_\_: \_\_This is performed 5 times a day, and is considered highly spiritual for Muslims around the world\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_Charity\_\_\_\_\_: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Giving up part of one’s wealth, regarded as a type of self-purification \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_Fasting\_\_\_\_: This pillar is based on not eating during the hours between sun rise and sun set. This is done during the holiday of Ramadan
5. \_\_\_\_\_Hajj\_\_\_\_\_\_: \_\_\_\_\_ Traveling to Mecca to follow in the footsteps of the Islamic prophet Mohammad\_\_\_